

Children and Young People's Public Health in Southwark

Lambeth and Southwark Public Health Team

Working together for the public's health



Southwark Demography: Children & Young People

- The resident population in Southwark under 20 years old is 68,542
- It is projected that there will be 9,128 more children under 20 years in 2025
- Over 50% of the young population are in the 1-9 year old age group
- 66% of the population under 20 are BME (including 22% Black African, 18% Black Other, 6% Black Caribbean)
- Southwark ranks 9th in London and 18th in England against the Child Poverty Index (measure of low-income families)
- 28% of children and young people in Southwark are living in poverty compared with 24% in London and 19% in England
- Internal migration* in Southwark is three times higher than England (12% and 5% respectively)

Local Evidence informing priorities

- Needs assessments:
 - CAMHS Needs Assessment
 - CYPHP Young People's Needs Assessment
 - Neglect NA
- Vitamin D report
- Reviews (HV/School Nurses)
- Obesity/NCMP survey/analysis
- Knee High ethnography
- CDOP Annual Report
- Routine data e.g. Child health profiles (PHE)
- etc

The chart below shows how children's health and wellbeing in this area compares with the rest of England. The local result for each indicator is shown as a circle, against the range of results for England which are shown as a grey bar. The red line indicates the England average. The key to the colour of the circles is shown below.

- Significantly worse than England average
- Not significantly different
- Significance not tested
- Significantly better than England average
- ◆ Regional average



	Indicator	Local no.	Local value	Eng. ave.	Eng. Worst		Eng. Best
Premature mortality	1 Infant mortality	22	4.5	4.1	7.5		1.7
	2 Child mortality rate (1-17 years)	8	15.4	11.9	22.8		3.0
Health protection	3 MMR vaccination for one dose (2 years)	3,875	88.9	92.7	78.3		98.3
	4 Dtap / IPV / Hib vaccination (2 years)	4,112	94.4	96.1	81.6		99.1
	5 Children in care immunisations	265	69.7	87.1	27.3		100.0
	6 New sexually transmitted infections (including chlamydia)	2,270	5,363.4	3,432.7	8,098.4		1,899.8
Wider determinants of ill health	7 Children achieving a good level of development at the end of reception	2,352	65.6	60.4	41.2		75.3
	8 GCSEs achieved (5 A*-C inc. English and maths)	1,428	62.4	56.8	35.4		73.8
	9 GCSEs achieved (5 A*-C inc. English and maths) for children in care	6	13.0	12.0	8.0		42.9
	10 16-18 year olds not in education, employment or training	250	2.9	5.3	9.8		1.8
	11 First time entrants to the youth justice system	158	706.6	440.9	846.5		171.0
	12 Children in poverty (under 16 years)	15,605	28.6	19.2	37.9		6.6
	13 Family homelessness	473	3.7	1.7	10.8		0.1
	14 Children in care	550	90	60	153		20
Health improvement	15 Children killed or seriously injured in road traffic accidents	9	17.1	19.1	48.3		8.2
	16 Low birthweight of all babies	335	7.1	7.4	10.4		4.6
	17 Obese children (4-5 years)	385	12.8	9.5	14.2		5.5
	18 Obese children (10-11 years)	651	26.8	19.1	26.8		10.5
	19 Children with one or more decayed, missing or filled teeth	-	21.9	27.9	53.2		12.5
	20 Under 18 conceptions	124	30.6	24.3	43.9		9.2
	21 Teenage mothers	21	0.5	1.1	2.5		0.2
	22 Hospital admissions due to alcohol specific conditions	8	13.9	40.1	100.0		13.7
Prevention of ill health	23 Hospital admissions due to substance misuse (15-24 years)	24	52.5	81.3	264.1		22.8
	24 Smoking status at time of delivery	168	3.8	12.0	27.5		1.9
	25 Breastfeeding initiation	4,381	88.1	73.9	36.6		93.0
	26 Breastfeeding prevalence at 6-8 weeks after birth	-	-	-	19.4		77.4
	27 A&E attendances (0-4 years)	14,029	644.9	525.6	1,684.5		252.7
	28 Hospital admissions caused by injuries in children (0-14 years)	530	100.5	112.2	214.1		64.4
	29 Hospital admissions caused by injuries in young people (15-24 years)	446	106.1	136.7	291.8		69.6
	30 Hospital admissions for asthma (under 19 years)	166	259.1	197.1	509.1		54.6
	31 Hospital admissions for mental health conditions	60	98.2	87.2	391.6		25.6
	32 Hospital admissions as a result of self-harm (10-24 years)	94	172.0	412.1	1,246.6		119.1

Current/emerging priorities

- Maternity to under-5 (a better start/school ready)
- Young Peoples Health 10-25 (sexual health/drugs/violence)
- Emotional wellbeing and mental health
- LTCs (diabetes/asthma/epilepsy/sickle cell)
- Emergency Admissions avoidance
- Safeguarding
 - vulnerable CYP e.g. LAC/SEND/CIN, offenders
 - neglect, FGM, CSE
- Childhood Obesity

Children's Healthy Weight Care Pathway

Healthy Weight Programme: 2015 - 2019

- The first year will be used to test and develop the efficacy and scale of programme elements, to inform the commissioning approaches and decisions for 2016-2019.
- The programme will focus on early years and primary school aged children and comprises seven elements, ranging from support for breastfeeding to lifestyle weight management for families.
- Organisations were invited to bid for the delivery of the Children's Lifestyle Healthy Weight Management Service (4-12 years) 2015-16.

Criteria:

- evidence based service
- accessible and delivered flexibly to meet local needs
- involve and engage children and their families to make sustainable changes to their lifestyle
- robustness of the business and financial plans for establishing and running the service, the service's proposals to work with families to secure continuous improvement, and with the local authority to support a developmental approach
- work in partnership with other organisations

Children & Young People's JSNA

Process /governance:

- Small partnership group from LA & CCG including public health agree scope of NA and who is leading and who is undertaking work.
- Aim: to profile and describe needs of CYP and relevant services (including safeguarding) and present main priorities to commissioners/other stakeholders for consideration

Outcomes & Timescale:

- Phase 1: Overview of demography, and main health, social care and safeguarding needs and services: end of August
- Phase 2:
 - Engagement/coproduction
 - Compare existing services to best practice guidelines: October/November 2015

Stakeholders: LA, CCG, Patient and Public Reps, Provider reps, Voluntary Sector.

Reporting to: HWB & HSC Partnership

CYP JSNA: Draft Scope and Content

Chapter headings:

- *Intro, Methods, Key findings*
- *Population Profile: Ethnicity, religion, child poverty, deprivation, LAC, disability,*
- *Maternal Health and Birth Data*
- *Early Years (under-5)*
- *School Age & Young People (5 to 25 in 5 yearly groups)*
- *Education & Employment*
- *Safeguarding*
- *Disabilities and complex needs children*
- *Children in Care*
- *Stakeholder and user engagement*

JSNA

- Content – anything else?
- Phase 2:
 - how to do/extent of consultation?
 - representation/governance?

Thank you!

Any questions?

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